

# Package ‘violinmplot’

February 20, 2015

**Type** Package

**Depends** lattice

**Title** Combination of violin plot with mean and standard deviation.

**Version** 0.2.1

**Date** 2010-09-17

**Author** Raphael W. Majeed

**Maintainer** Raphael W. Majeed <raphael.majeed@chiru.med.uni-giessen.de>

**Description** A lattice violin-plot is overlaid with the arithmetic mean and standard deviation.

**License** GPL-2

**LazyLoad** yes

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2012-10-29 08:59:59

**NeedsCompilation** no

## R topics documented:

violinmplot-package . . . . .	1
panel.meansdplot . . . . .	3
panel.violinm . . . . .	4
violinmplot . . . . .	4

<b>Index</b>	<b>6</b>
--------------	----------

---

violinmplot-package    *Combined violin, mean and standard deviation plots.*

---

## Description

Combine violin plots with information about arithmetic mean and standard deviation.

## Details

Package: violinmplot  
Type: Package  
Version: 0.2  
Date: 2010-09-17  
License: GPL-2  
LazyLoad: yes

The package can be used to generate violin plots with overlaid arithmetic mean and standard deviation using the function `violinmplot`. See examples below.

### Author(s)

Raphael W. Majeed

Maintainer: Raphael W. Majeed <raphael.majeed@chiru.med.uni-giessen.de>

### References

The package was developed for a 2009 German national survey of usability in healthcare IT.  
<http://www.usabil-it.de/2009/> (in German)

### See Also

[lattice](#)

### Examples

```
library(lattice)
library(violinmplot)

## Sample data frame
x <- c(1,1,1,2,2,3, 1,2,2,3,3,3)
g <- c(1,1,1,1,1,1, 2,2,2,2,2,2)
f <- data.frame("Daten"=x,"Gruppe"=g)

## Display a horizontal violinmplot
violinmplot( Gruppe ~ Daten, data=f )

## Same plot displayed vertically
violinmplot( Daten ~ Gruppe, data=f, horizontal=FALSE)

## Display the plot again using functions from the package lattice
bwplot( Daten ~ Gruppe, data=f, horizontal=FALSE, panel=panel.violinm)

## Mean and standard deviation can be displayed without violins
bwplot( Daten ~ Gruppe, data=f, horizontal=FALSE, panel=panel.meansdplot)
```

---

panel.meansdplot	<i>Lattice panel function to plot arithmetic mean and standard deviation.</i>
------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

---

## Description

This function plots arithmetic mean and standard deviation for a given data frame. The arithmetic mean is displayed as a small rectangle with lines with the length of standard deviation protruding from its sides.

## Usage

```
panel.meansdplot(x, y, mean.pch = 15, mean.cex = 1, mean.col = "blue", ...)
```

## Arguments

x	data
y	data
mean.pch	character to plot for the arithmetic mean
mean.cex	
mean.col	color for the arithmetic mean.
...	additional parameters passed to further functions called.

## Details

This lattice panel functions is used to plot the arithmetic mean and the standard deviation. It can be used with any lattice function allowing the specification of a panel function.

## Author(s)

Raphael W. Majeed

## See Also

[violinmplot](#)

---

panel.violinm	<i>Lattice panel function to combine violin plots with arithmetic mean and standard deviation.</i>
---------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

---

### Description

This function combines violin plots with the corresponding arithmetic mean and standard deviation values in a lattice panel function. The panel function can be used with lattice functions like [bwplot](#).

### Usage

```
panel.violinm(x, y, horizontal = TRUE, grid = TRUE,
mean.col = "blue", violin.col = "transparent", ...)
```

### Arguments

x	
y	
horizontal	Whether to display plots horizontally or vertically.
grid	Whether to display grid lines cutting the violins.
mean.col	color for the arithmetic mean.
violin.col	violin fill color
...	additional parameters to pass along called functions.

### See Also

[violinmplot](#), [panel.meansdplot](#)

---

violinmplot	<i>Combined violin plot with arithmetic mean and standard deviation.</i>
-------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------

---

### Description

This function combines a violin plot from the package `lattice` with values for the arithmetic mean and standard deviation.

### Usage

```
violinmplot(x, data, ...)
```

## Arguments

<code>x</code>	a formula describing the plot, typically of the form $y \sim x$ .
<code>data</code>	the data frame containing values for any variables in the formula provided as argument <code>x</code> .
<code>...</code>	further arguments which are passed on to other functions used by this package. Possible arguments are as follows: <b>horizontal</b> Whether to display the plots horizontally. Defaults to TRUE. <b>grid</b> Whether to display grid lines. Defaults to TRUE. <b>col.mean</b> color for the arithmetic mean. Defaults to "blue" <b>col.violin</b> fill color for the violin plot. Defaults to "transparent".

## Value

An object of class "trellis". The `update.trellis` method can be used to update components of the object and the `print.trellis` method (usually called by default) will plot it on an appropriate plotting device.

## Author(s)

Raphael W. Majeed

## References

The package was developed for a 2009 German national survey of usability in healthcare IT. <http://www.usabil-it.de/2009/> (in German)

## See Also

[Lattice](#)

## Examples

```
library(violinplot)

## Sample data frame
x <- c(1,1,1,2,2,3, 1,2,2,3,3,3)
g <- c(1,1,1,1,1,1, 2,2,2,2,2,2)
f <- data.frame("Daten"=x,"Gruppe"=g)

## Display a horizontal violinplot
violinplot( Gruppe ~ Daten, data=f )

## Same plot displayed vertically
violinplot( Daten ~ Gruppe, data=f, horizontal=FALSE)
```

# Index

- \*Topic **package**
  - violinmplot-package, 1
- \*Topic **plot**
  - violinmplot, 4
  - violinmplot-package, 1
- bwplot, 4
- Lattice, 5
- lattice, 2
- panel.meansdplot, 3, 4
- panel.violinm, 4
- print.trellis, 5
- update.trellis, 5
- violinmplot, 2-4, 4
- violinmplot-package, 1