

# Package ‘spanel’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Spatial Panel Data Models

**Version** 0.1

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**Description** Fit the spatial panel data models: the fixed effects, random effects and between models.

**License** GPL-3

**LazyData** TRUE

**Depends** R (>= 2.12.0)

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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spanel-package

*Spatial Panel Data Models***Description**

Fit the spatial panel data models: the fixed effect model, between model and the random effect model.

**Details**

Package: spanel  
 Type: Package  
 Version: 1.0  
 Date: 2015-06-01  
 License: GPL-3

In this package, we apply the instrumental variables two stage estimation to fit the fixed effects, random effects and between spatial models.

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**References**

Amemiya T. (1971), The estimation of the variances in a variance-components model, *International Economic Review*, **12**, pp.1–13.

Baltagi B.H. (1981), Simultaneous equations with error components, *Journal of econometrics*, **17**, pp.21–49.

Baltagi B.H. (2001), *Econometric Analysis of Panel Data*. John Wiley and sons. ltd.

Baltagi B, Egger P, Pfaffermayr M (2006), A Generalized Spatial Panel Data Model with Random Effects, *working paper*, Center For Policy Research, Syracuse University.

Munnell AH (1990). Why has Productivity Growth Declined? Productivity and Public Investment, *New England Economic Review*, pp. 3-22.

**Examples**

```
# Load data
data(Produc)
data("usaww")
# fit the fixed function
fx<-span(log(gsp) ~ log(pcap) + log(pc) + log(emp) + unemp,Produc,usaww,n=48,t=17,model="fe")
# fit the random function
```

```
summary(fx)
#fit the between function
be<-span(log(gsp) ~ log(pcap) + log(pc) + log(emp) + unemp,Produc,usaww,n=48,t=17,model="be")
summary(be)
# fit the random function
ran<-span(log(gsp) ~ log(pcap) + log(pc) + log(emp) + unemp,Produc,usaww,n=48,t=17,model="re")
summary(ran)
```

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hausman	<i>Hausman test</i>
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## Description

Hausman test

## Usage

```
hausman(fixed, random)
```

## Arguments

fixed	is the fixed effect object function
random	is the random effect object function

## Value

Chisq the hausman statistic  
P-value the probability value  
df the degree of freedom

## Examples

```
data(Produc)
data("usaww")
#fit the fixed function
fx<-span(log(gsp) ~ log(pcap) + log(pc) + log(emp) + unemp,Produc,usaww,n=48,t=17,model="fe")
# fit the random function
ran<-span(log(gsp) ~ log(pcap) + log(pc) + log(emp) + unemp,Produc,usaww,n=48,t=17,model="re")
# the Hausman test
hausman(fx,ran)
```

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Produc	<i>US States Production</i>
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**Description**

- statethe state
- yearthe year
- pcappivate capital stock
- hwyhighway and streets
- waterwater and sewer facilities
- utilother public buildings and structures
- pcpublic capital
- gspgross state products
- emplabor input measured by the employment in non–agricultural payrolls
- unempstate unemployment rate

**Usage**

```
data(Produc)
```

**Format**

A data frame with 816 rows and 10 variables

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span	<i>method</i>
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**Description**

method

**Usage**

```
span(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	a numeric design matrix for the model.
...	not used

**Author(s)**

Zaghdoudi Taha

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span.formula	<i>formula</i>
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**Description**

formula

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'formula'
span(formula, data = list(), w, n, t, model = c("fe",
  "be", "re"), ...)
```

**Arguments**

formula	log(gsp) ~ log(pcap) + log(pc) + log(emp) + unemp
data	the dataframe
w	is the contiguity matrix
n	the number of section
t	the time per section
model	"fe" for fixed effect "be" for between and "re" for random effect
...	not used

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summary.span	<i>Summary</i>
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**Description**

Summary

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'span'
summary(object, ...)
```

**Arguments**

object	is the object of the function
...	not used

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usaww

*The contiguity matrix*

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**Description**

The contiguity matrix

**Usage**

`data(usaww)`

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