## Package 'rms.gof'

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Type Package

Title Root-mean-square goodness-of-fit test for simple null hypothesis

Version 1.0

Date 2013-01-15

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Description This package can be used to test any simple null hypothesis using the root-mean-square goodness of fit test. Monte Carlo estimation is used to calculate the associated P-value.

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rms.gof-package Root-mean-square goodness-of-fit test for simple null hypothesis

#### Description

This package can be used to test any simple null hypothesis using the root-mean-square goodness of fit test. Monte Carlo estimation is used to calculate the associated P-value.

#### Details

rms.pval

| Package: | rms.gof    |
|----------|------------|
| Type:    | Package    |
| Version: | 1.0        |
| Date:    | 2013-01-15 |
| License: | GPL-3      |
|          |            |

To use this package, the model must be a completely specified discrete probability distribution. The function rms.pval() returns the P-value.

#### Author(s)

Shubhodeep Mukherji <deep.mukherji@utexas.edu> Maintainer: Shubhodeep Mukherji <deep.mukherji@utexas.edu>

#### References

"Chi-square and classical exact tests often wildly misreport significance; the remedy lies in computers," by Will Perkins, Mark Tygert, and Rachel Ward.

#### See Also

rms.pval

| rms.pval | P-value for root-mean-square goodness-of-fit test for simple null hy- |
|----------|---|
|          | pothesis  |

#### Description

Returns the P-value associated with a root-mean-square test.

#### Usage

```
rms.pval(observed, expected, num_sim= 1000)
```

#### Arguments

| observed | The observed data   |
|----------|---|
| expected | The expected data   |
| num_sim  | Number of Monte-Carlo simulations desired. The default is 1,000 simulations |

#### Details

This function calls on test.rms() to calculate the root-mean-square test statistic before calculating the P-value using Monte-Carlo simulation.

#### test.rms

#### Value

Returns the P-value associated with the root-mean-square test.

#### Author(s)

Shubhodeep Mukherji <deep.mukherji@utexas.edu>

#### References

"Chi-square and classical exact tests often wildly misreport significance; the remedy lies in computers," by Will Perkins, Mark Tygert, and Rachel Ward.

#### See Also

test.rms

#### Examples

#This example is from section 5.1.2 of the referenced text

```
k <- c(1:128)
#Define model distribution (exp) and observed distribution (obs)
C1 <- 1/sum(1/k)
exp <- C1/k
C2 <- 1/sum(1/k^2)
obs <- C2/k^2
rms.pval(obs,exp,10000)</pre>
```

test.rms

Computing the root-mean-square test statistic

#### Description

Calculates the root-mean-square test statistic between the observed data and fully-specified model distribution.

#### Usage

test.rms(observed, expected)

#### Arguments

| observed | The observed data |
|----------|-------------------|
| expected | The expected data |

test.rms

#### Details

Called on by rms.pval().

#### Author(s)

Shubhodeep Mukherji <deep.mukherji@utexas.edu>

#### References

"Chi-square and classical exact tests often wildly misreport significance; the remedy lies in computers," by Will Perkins, Mark Tygert, and Rachel Ward.

#### See Also

rms.pval

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