

# Package ‘linkim’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Linkage information based genotype imputation method

**Version** 0.1

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**Description** A linkage information based method for imputing missing diploid genotypes

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Depends** R(>= 2.10)

**Repository** CRAN

**NeedsCompilation** no

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linkim-package      *Linkage information based genotype imputation method*

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### Description

A linkage information based method for imputing missing diploid genotypes

### Details

```
Package:          linkim
Type:            Package
Version:         1.0
Date:           2014-01-14
License:        GPL(>= 2)
```

## Author(s)

Yi Xu and Jixiang Wu  
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**barley**                    *A barley genotype dataset*

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## Description

A data frame of barley genotypes with genetic distance

## Usage

```
data(barley)
```

## Format

A data frame with 100 observations on the following 36 variables(barley SNP markers).

The first row is the genetic distance.

## Examples

```
data(barley)
```

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**link.im***Linkage information based genotype imputation method*

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## Description

A linkage information based method for imputing missing diploid genotypes

## Usage

```
link.im(data, r, char = NULL, oneside = NULL, twoside = NULL, trace = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

data	A data frame of genotypes. The type of genotype for each marker should be consistent.
r	Vector of recombination fraction or genetic distance.
char	Types of genotypes in the input data.
oneside	One flanking marker? Default TRUE.
twoside	Two flanking markers? Default TRUE.
trace	Show computation trace? Default FALSE.
...	Other arguments for future methods

## Value

It returns a matrix of imputed genotype data frame.

## References

Yi Xu, Yajun Wu, Michael G. Gonda and Jixiang Wu. A Linkage Based Imputation Method for Missing SNP Markers in Association Mapping (To be submitted)

## Examples

```
data(barley)
dat <- barley[,-1]
r <- as.numeric(dat[1,])
data <- dat[-1,]
new.data <- link.im(data,r)
```

pgdata

*Proportions of genotypes and distribution of missing values***Description**

Computes the proportions of genotypes in each column, and plots the distribution of missingness of the data.

**Usage**

```
pgdata(data, plot = NULL, type = NULL, ...)
```

**Arguments**

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| data | A data frame of genotypes  |
| plot | Plots the proportions of genotypes or missing values? Default FALSE.   |
| type | Plot types, if type = "barplot" this is the barplot of proportions of missing values; if type= "stacked" this is the stacked barplot of proportions of missing values and genotypes; if type= "dist" this is the dot plot of missing values distribution. Default is not plot. |
| ...  | Other arguments for future methods   |

**Value**

It returns a matrix of proportions of genotypes and missing values for each column

**Examples**

```
data(barley)
data <- barley[-1:-2,-1]
pro <- pgdata(data)
pro <- pgdata(data,plot=TRUE,type="dist")
pro <- pgdata(data,plot=TRUE,type="barplot")
pro <- pgdata(data,plot=TRUE,type="stacked")
```

sing.im

*Single imputation method***Description**

Imputes the missing value based on the observed data proportions.

**Usage**

```
sing.im(data, ...)
```

**Arguments**

data	An input data frame
...	Other arguments for future methods

**References**

Peter A. Lachenbruch (2011) Variable selection when missing values are present: a case study. Statistical Methods in Medical Research 20:429-444

**Examples**

```
set.seed(123)
data <- matrix(sample(x=c(0,1,2,3),size=48,replace=TRUE),,4)
data[c(5,6,12),2] <- NA
data[c(4,12),3] <- NA
data[c(5,6),4] <- NA
sing.im(data)
sing.im(data,index=TRUE)
```

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