

# Package ‘knor’

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**Version** 0.0-7

**Date** 2020-01-15

**Title** Non-Uniform Memory Access ('NUMA') Optimized, Parallel K-Means

**Description**

The k-means 'NUMA' Optimized Routine library or 'knor' is a highly optimized and fast library for computing k-means in parallel with accelerations for Non-Uniform Memory Access ('NUMA') architectures. Disa Mhembere, Da Zheng, Carey E. Priebe, Joshua T. Vogelstein, Randal Burns (2017) <arXiv:1606.08905>.

**LinkingTo** Rcpp

**Depends** R (>= 3.0), Rcpp (>= 0.12.8)

**License** Apache License 2.0

**URL** <https://github.com/neurodata/knorR>

**SystemRequirements** GNU make C++11, pthreads

**BugReports** <https://github.com/flashxio/knor/issues>

**RoxygenNote** 7.0.2

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**Suggests** testthat

**Author** Disa Mhembere [aut, cre],  
Neurodata (<https://neurodata.io>) [cph]

**Maintainer** Disa Mhembere <[disa@cs.jhu.edu](mailto:disa@cs.jhu.edu)>

**Repository** CRAN

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Kmeans

*Perform k-means clustering on a data matrix.***Description**

K-means provides **k** disjoint sets for a dataset using a parallel and fast NUMA optimized version of Lloyd's algorithm. The details of which are found in this paper <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1606.08905.pdf>.

**Usage**

```
Kmeans(
  data,
  centers,
  nrow = -1,
  ncol = -1,
  iter.max = .Machine$integer.max,
  nthread = -1,
  init = c("kmeanspp", "random", "forgy", "none"),
  tolerance = 1e-06,
  dist.type = c("eucl", "cos"),
  omp = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	Data file name on disk or In memory data matrix
<code>centers</code>	Either (i) The number of centers (i.e., <b>k</b> ), or (ii) an In-memory data matrix, or (iii) A 2-Element <i>list</i> with element 1 being a filename for precomputed centers, and element 2 the number of centroids.
<code>nrow</code>	The number of samples in the dataset
<code>ncol</code>	The number of features in the dataset
<code>iter.max</code>	The maximum number of iteration of k-means to perform
<code>nthread</code>	The number of parallel thread to run
<code>init</code>	The type of initialization to use c("kmeanspp", "random", "forgy", "none")
<code>tolerance</code>	The convergence tolerance
<code>dist.type</code>	What dissimilarity metric to use
<code>omp</code>	Use (slower) OpenMP threads rather than pthreads

**Value**

A list containing the attributes of the output of `kmeans`. `cluster`: A vector of integers (from 1:**k**) indicating the cluster to which each point is allocated. `centers`: A matrix of cluster centres. `size`: The number of points in each cluster. `iter`: The number of (outer) iterations.

**Author(s)**

Disa Mhembere <disa@jhu.edu>

**Examples**

```
iris.mat <- as.matrix(iris[,1:4])
k <- length(unique(iris[, dim(iris)[2]])) # Number of unique classes
kms <- Kmeans(iris.mat, k)
```

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test_centroids	<i>A small example of centroids of dim: (8,5) used as for micro-benchmarks of the knor package. The data are randomly generated.</i>
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**Description**

A small example of centroids of dim: (8,5) used as for micro-benchmarks of the knor package. The data are randomly generated.

**Usage**

```
data(test_centroids)
```

**Format**

An object of class "matrix"

**Examples**

```
data(test_centroids)
kms <- Kmeans(test_data, test_centroids)
```

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test_data	<i>A small dataset of dim: (50,5) used as for micro-benchmarks of the knor package. The data are randomly generated hence a clear number of clusters will be hard to find.</i>
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**Description**

A small dataset of dim: (50,5) used as for micro-benchmarks of the knor package. The data are randomly generated hence a clear number of clusters will be hard to find.

**Usage**

```
data(test_data)
```

**Format**

An object of class "matrix"

**Examples**

```
ncenters <- 8  
kms <- Kmeans(test_data, ncenters)
```

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