

# Package ‘basicMCMCplots’

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**Title** Trace Plots, Density Plots and Chain Comparisons for MCMC Samples

**Version** 0.2.5

**Description** Provides methods for examining posterior MCMC samples from a single chain using trace plots and density plots, and from multiple chains by comparing posterior medians and credible intervals from each chain. These plotting functions have a variety of options, such as figure sizes, legends, parameters to plot, and saving plots to file. Functions interface with the NIMBLE software package, see de Valpine, Turek, Paciorek, Anderson-Bergman, Temple Lang and Bodik (2017) <doi:10.1080/10618600.2016.1172487>.

**Depends** R (>= 3.4.0)

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Daniel Turek [aut, cre]

**Maintainer** Daniel Turek <danielturek@gmail.com>

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## R topics documented:

chainsPlot . . . . .	2
chainsSummary . . . . .	3
samplesPlot . . . . .	4

**Index**

5

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**chainsPlot***Compare trace plots from multiple MCMC chains*

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**Description**

Overlays trace plots from each MCMC chain, for each parameter

**Usage**

```
chainsPlot(samplesList, var = NULL, ind = NULL, burnin = NULL,
           scale = FALSE, ncols = NULL, width = 7, height = NULL,
           legend = !is.null(names(samplesList)), legend.location = "topright",
           cex = 1, traceplot = TRUE, densityplot = TRUE, file = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>samplesList</code>	List of arrays of MCMC samples from different chains
<code>var</code>	Parameter names to plot
<code>ind</code>	Indices of MCMC samples to plot
<code>burnin</code>	Number of initial samples to discard from each MCMC chain (default: 0)
<code>scale</code>	Logical, whether to normalize each posterior chain (default: FALSE)
<code>ncols</code>	Number of columns in grid of parameter traceplots or densityplots
<code>width</code>	Width of the plot
<code>height</code>	Height of the plot
<code>legend</code>	Logical, whether to include a legend of chain names
<code>legend.location</code>	Legend location
<code>cex</code>	Expansion coefficient for text (default: 1)
<code>traceplot</code>	Logical, whether to generate posterior trace plots (default: TRUE)
<code>densityplot</code>	Logical, whether to generate posterior density plots (default: TRUE)
<code>file</code>	Filename for saving figure to a file

**Examples**

```
samples1 <- cbind(rnorm(1000, 1), rgamma(1000, 1), rpois(1000, 1))
colnames(samples1) <- c('alpha', 'beta', 'gamma')
samples2 <- cbind(rnorm(1000, 2), rgamma(1000, 2), rpois(1000, 2))
colnames(samples2) <- c('alpha', 'beta', 'gamma')
samplesList <- list(chain1 = samples1, chain2 = samples2)

chainsPlot(samplesList)

chainsPlot(samplesList, densityplot = FALSE, burnin = 500)

chainsPlot(samplesList, traceplot = FALSE, legend.location = 'topleft', cex = 0.7)
```

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**chainsSummary***Compare summary statistics from multiple MCMC chains*

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## Description

Plots median and 95

## Usage

```
chainsSummary(samplesList, var = NULL, nrows = NULL, scale = FALSE,
  width = 7, height = NULL, legend = !is.null(names(samplesList)),
  legend.location = "topright", jitter, buffer = NULL,
  buffer.right = NULL, buffer.left = NULL, cex = 1, file = NULL)
```

## Arguments

<code>samplesList</code>	List of arrays of MCMC samples from different chains
<code>var</code>	Parameter names to plot
<code>nrows</code>	Number of rows in the resulting plot
<code>scale</code>	Logical, whether to normalize each posterior chain
<code>width</code>	Width of figure
<code>height</code>	Height of figure
<code>legend</code>	Logical, whether to include a legend of chain names
<code>legend.location</code>	Legend location
<code>jitter</code>	Scale factor for spreading out lines from each chain
<code>buffer</code>	Buffer margin on both sides. Overrides <code>buffer.right</code> and <code>buffer.left</code>
<code>buffer.right</code>	Additional buffer on left side of plot
<code>buffer.left</code>	Additional buffer on right side of plot
<code>cex</code>	Expansion coefficient for text
<code>file</code>	Filename for saving figure to a file

## Examples

```
samples1 <- cbind(rnorm(1000, 1), rgamma(1000, 1), rpois(1000, 1))
colnames(samples1) <- c('alpha', 'beta', 'gamma')
samples2 <- cbind(rnorm(1000, 2), rgamma(1000, 2), rpois(1000, 2))
colnames(samples2) <- c('alpha', 'beta', 'gamma')
samplesList <- list(chain1 = samples1, chain2 = samples2)
chainsSummary(samplesList, nrow = 1, jitter = .3, buffer.left = .5, buffer.right = .5)
```

**samplesPlot***Plot MCMC traceplots and density plots***Description**

Plot MCMC traceplots and density plots

**Usage**

```
samplesPlot(samples, var = colnames(samples), ind = NULL,
           burnin = NULL, scale = FALSE, width = 7, height = 4,
           legend = TRUE, legend.location = "topright", traceplot = TRUE,
           densityplot = TRUE, file = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>samples</code>	Array of MCMC samples, or a list of samples from multiple chains in which case the first chain is used
<code>var</code>	Parameter names to plot
<code>ind</code>	Indices of MCMC samples to plot
<code>burnin</code>	Number of initial MCMC samples to discard (default: 0)
<code>scale</code>	Logical, whether to normalize each posterior chain
<code>width</code>	Width of the plot
<code>height</code>	Height of the plot
<code>legend</code>	Logical, whether to include a legend of parameter names
<code>legend.location</code>	Location of legend
<code>traceplot</code>	Logical, whether to include traceplots (default: TRUE)
<code>densityplot</code>	Logical, whether to include density plots (default: TRUE)
<code>file</code>	Optional filename to save figure as a file

**Examples**

```
samples <- cbind(rnorm(1000), rgamma(1000, 1))
colnames(samples) <- c('alpha', 'beta')
samplesPlot(samples)
```

# Index

chainsPlot, 2

chainsSummary, 3

samplesPlot, 4