

# Package ‘asVPC’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Average Shifted Visual Predictive Checks

**Version** 1.0.2

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**Suggests** Hmisc

**Imports** ggplot2,plyr

**Description** The visual predictive checks are well-known method to validate the nonlinear mixed effect model, especially in pharmacometrics area.  
The average shifted visual predictive checks are the newly developed method of Visual predictive checks combined with the idea of the average shifted histogram.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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asVPC.binW	<i>calculate percentiles of original data using bin-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval</i>
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**Description**

calculate percentiles of original data using bin-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval

**Usage**

```
asVPC.binW(orig.data, sim.data, n.timebin, n.sim, n.hist, q.list = c(0.05,
  0.5, 0.95), conf.level = 0.95, X.name = "TIME", Y.name = "DV",
  opt.DV.point = FALSE, weight.flag = FALSE, Y.min = NULL, Y.max = NULL,
  only.med = FALSE, plot.flag = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

orig.data	the original data for model fitting
sim.data	the simulated data from NONMEM
n.timebin	the number of bin in X axis
n.sim	the number of simulation in the simulated data
n.hist	the number of shifted
q.list	numeric vector of probabilities with values in [0,1]
conf.level	confidence level of the interval
X.name	the name of X variable in the original scatter plot
Y.name	the name of Y variable in the original scatter plot
opt.DV.point	option to put data point in the plot
weight.flag	option to use weight in average shifted calculation
Y.min	minimum of Y range in the plot
Y.max	maximum of Y range in the plot
only.med	option to use only median
plot.flag	TRUE: drawing plot / FALSE: generate data for drawing plot

**Value**

plot or the values to draw plot

**Author(s)**

Eun-Kyung Lee <lee.eunk@gmail.com>

## References

new paper...

## See Also

[asVPC.distanceW](#)

## Examples

```
data(origdata)
data(simdata)
asVPC.binW(origdata,simdata,n.timebin=10, n.sim=100,n.hist=3)
```

<code>asVPC.distanceW</code>	<i>calculate percentiles of original data using distance-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval</i>
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## Description

calculate percentiles of original data using distance-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval

## Usage

```
asVPC.distanceW(orig.data, sim.data, n.timebin, n.sim, n.hist,
  q.list = c(0.05, 0.5, 0.95), conf.level = 0.95, X.name = "TIME",
  Y.name = "DV", opt.DV.point = FALSE, weight.flag = FALSE,
  Y.min = NULL, Y.max = NULL, only.med = FALSE, plot.flag = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

<code>orig.data</code>	the original data for model fitting
<code>sim.data</code>	the simulated data from NONMEM
<code>n.timebin</code>	the number of bin in X axis
<code>n.sim</code>	the number of simulation in the simulated data
<code>n.hist</code>	the number of shifted
<code>q.list</code>	numeric vector of probabilities with values in [0,1]
<code>conf.level</code>	confidence level of the interval
<code>X.name</code>	the name of X variable in the original scatter plot
<code>Y.name</code>	the name of Y variable in the original scatter plot
<code>opt.DV.point</code>	option to put data point in the plot
<code>weight.flag</code>	option to use weight in average shifted calculation
<code>Y.min</code>	minimum of Y range in the plot
<code>Y.max</code>	maximum of Y range in the plot
<code>only.med</code>	option to use only median
<code>plot.flag</code>	TRUE: drawing plot / FALSE: generate data for drawing plot

**Value**

plot or the values to draw plot

**Author(s)**

Eun-Kyung Lee <lee.eunk@gmail.com>

**References**

new paper...

**See Also**

[asVPC.binW](#)

**Examples**

```
data(origdata)
data(simdata)
asVPC.distanceW(origdata,simdata,n.timebin=10, n.sim=100,n.hist=3)
```

**makeCOVbin**

*make the bins with equal number of observations or using user-defined breaks*

**Description**

make the bins with equal number of observations or using user-defined breaks

**Usage**

```
makeCOVbin(COV.data, N.covbin = NULL, breaks.data = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

COV.data	numeric vector that need to make bins
N.covbin	the number of bins
breaks.data	user-defined breaks

**Value**

information of the binning with summary

**Author(s)**

Eun-Kyung Lee <lee.eunk@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
data(origdata)
makeCOVbin(origdata$TIME,7)
```

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origdata

*sample original data*

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**Description**

sample original data

**Usage**

```
data("origdata")
```

**Format**

A data frame with 132 observations on the following 5 variables.

X.ID a numeric vector

AMT a numeric vector

TIME a numeric vector

DV a numeric vector

WT a numeric vector

**Examples**

```
data(origdata)
## maybe str(orig.data) ; plot(orig.data) ...
```

---

read\_Simdata

*calculate percentiles of original data using bin-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval*

---

**Description**

calculate percentiles of original data using bin-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval

**Usage**

```
read_Simdata(sim.file.name, data.n, sim.n, name.DV)
```

**Arguments**

<code>sim.file.name</code>	file name of simulation, generated from NONMEM with 'NOAPPEND ONE-HEAD' options in TABLE statement
<code>data.n</code>	number of observations in the original data
<code>sim.n</code>	number of simulation
<code>name.DV</code>	name of dependent variable in simulated data file

**Value**

`data.n * sim.n` matrix with simulated data

**Author(s)**

Eun-Kyung Lee <lee.eunk@gmail.com>

**References**

new paper...

**See Also**

[asVPC.distanceW](#)

`simdata`

*sample sim data*

**Description**

sample sim data

**Usage**

```
data("simdata")
```

**Format**

The format is: num [1:132, 1:100] 0 2.82 3.14 5.06 4.8 ...

**Examples**

```
data(simdata)
## maybe str(sim.data) ; plot(sim.data) ...
```

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VPC.graph	<i>calculate percentiles of original data using bin-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval</i>
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**Description**

calculate percentiles of original data using bin-related weight percentiles of simulated data with corresponding confidence interval

**Usage**

```
VPC.graph(orig.data, sim.data, N.timebin, N.sim, q.list = c(0.05, 0.5, 0.95),
alpha = 0.05, X.name = "TIME", Y.name = "DV", main.title = NULL,
opt.DV.point = FALSE, opt.DV.quantile.line = TRUE,
opt.SIM.quantile.line = FALSE, opt.SIM.quantile.CI.area = TRUE,
Y.min = NULL, Y.max = NULL, plot.flag = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

orig.data	NONMEM data
sim.data	simulated data from NONMEM
N.timebin	number of time bin
N.sim	number of simulation
q.list	list of quantiles for VPC plot
alpha	significance level of CI for each quantile
X.name	x label in VPC plot
Y.name	y label in VPC plot
main.title	title of plot
opt.DV.point	option for drawing data points
opt.DV.quantile.line	option for drawing quantiles of the original data
opt.SIM.quantile.line	option for drawing quantiles of simulated data
opt.SIM.quantile.CI.area	options for drawing confidence area of quantiles for simulated data
Y.min	minimum of y axis in VPC plot
Y.max	maximum of y axis in VPC plot
plot.flag	TRUE: drawing plot / FALSE: generate data for drawing plot

**Value**

plot or the values to draw plot

**Author(s)**

Eun-Kyung Lee <lee.eunk@gmail.com>

**References**

new paper...

**Examples**

```
data(origdata)
data(simdata)
VPC.graph(origdata,simdata,10,100)
```

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