

# Package ‘SpatialBall’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Spatial NBA Visualization and Analysis

**Version** 0.1.0

**Maintainer** Derek Corcoran <derek.corcoran.barrios@gmail.com>

**Description** Creates offensive and defensive shot charts for teams, players and seasons, and more comprehensively for spatial analysis of NBA data. Includes data from the 2016-17 NBA season extracted from <<http://stats.nba.com>>.

**URL** <https://derek-corcoran-barrios.github.io/SpatialBall.html>

**Depends** R (>= 2.10)

**Imports** dplyr, hexbin, ggplot2, lubridate, RColorBrewer

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 6.0.1

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Derek Corcoran [aut, cre]

**Repository** CRAN

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DefShotSeasonGraphTeam

*Generates an defensive shot chart for a given team*

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## Description

Creates a defensive Shot Chart for the desired team on a given season, that is a shot chart of the shots the team receives during the year

## Usage

```
DefShotSeasonGraphTeam(Seasondata, team, quant = 0.4, type = "PPS")
```

## Arguments

Seasondata	a data frame with the details of the season
team	the name of the team that you want to make a graph of
quant	the quantile of shots to be graphed, defaults to 0.4
type	either "PPS" for points per shot or "PCT" for percentage

## Value

a shot chart graph

## Author(s)

Derek Corcoran <derek.corcoran.barrios@gmail.com>

## Examples

```
data("season2017")
#Examples with several teams
DefShotSeasonGraphTeam(season2017, team = "Sas")
DefShotSeasonGraphTeam(season2017, team = "Cle")
#Examples with shooting percentage instead of Points per Shot
DefShotSeasonGraphTeam(season2017, team = "Cle", type = "PCT")
```

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OffShotSeasonGraphTeam

*Generates an offensive shot chart for a given team*

---

### Description

creates an offensive Shot Chart for the desired team on a given season

### Usage

```
OffShotSeasonGraphTeam(Seasondata, team, quant = 0.4, type = "PPS")
```

### Arguments

Seasondata	a data frame with the details of the season
team	the name of the team that you want to make a graph of
quant	the quantile of shots to be graphed, defaults to 0.4
type	either "PPS" for points per shot or "PCT" for percentage

### Value

a shot chart graph

### Author(s)

Derek Corcoran <derek.corcoran.barrios@gmail.com>

### Examples

```
data("season2017")
#Examples with several teams
OffShotSeasonGraphTeam(season2017, team = "GSW")
OffShotSeasonGraphTeam(season2017, team = "Hou")
#Examples with shooting percentage instead of Points per Shot
OffShotSeasonGraphTeam(season2017, team = "ORL", type = "PCT")
```

PointShotSeasonGraphPlayer

*Generates a point based shot chart for a given player*

---

### Description

Creates a shot chart for a player on a given season creating a point for each taken shot separating by colors makes and misses, also as you can add a kernel of the frequency of usage of areas

### Usage

```
PointShotSeasonGraphPlayer(Seasondata, player, Type = "Both", kernel = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

Seasondata	a data frame with the details of the season
player	the name of the player that you want to make a graph of
Type	either "Both" (default), for plotting every point, "Made" to plot only the made shots or "Missed" to plot only the missed shots.
kernel	Logical, weather to plot or not the kernel of shots

### Value

a shot chart graph

### Author(s)

Derek Corcoran <derek.corcoran.barrios@gmail.com>

### Examples

```
data("season2017")
#Examples with several players
PointShotSeasonGraphPlayer(season2017, player = "James Harden")
PointShotSeasonGraphPlayer(season2017, player = "DeMar DeRozan")

PointShotSeasonGraphPlayer(season2017, player = "Stephen Curry", kernel = FALSE)
```

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 season2017

*Dataset for all the Shots in the 2016-17 season of the NBA*


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**Description**

A dataset containing a dataframe

**Usage**

season2017

**Format**

Data frame with the following columns

**GRID\_TYPE** A stack with eight time slices for species A

**GAME\_ID** A stack with eight time slices for species b

**GAME\_EVENT\_ID** Id of the play when the shot happened

**PLAYER\_ID** Numeric code of the player who took the shot

**PLAYER\_NAME** Name of the player who took the shot

**TEAM\_ID** Numeric code of the team

**TEAM\_NAME** Name of the team of the player who took the shot

**PERIOD** Quarter when the shot was taken 1 to 4, if there are overtimes it keeps adding, that is period 6 is the second overtime

**MINUTES\_REMAINING** minutes remaining

**SECONDS\_REMAINING** seconds remaining in the minute

**EVENT\_TYPE** Whether the shot was made or not

**ACTION\_TYPE** What kind of shot was taken, this has 52 options ranging from hook bank shot to reverse dunk shot

**SHOT\_TYPE** Whether the shot was 2 point or 3 point shot

**SHOT\_ZONE\_BASIC** Factor, one of "Above the Break 3", "Backcourt", "In The Paint (Non-RA)", "Left Corner 3", "Mid-Range", "Restricted Area", "Right Corner 3"

**SHOT\_ZONE\_AREA** One of "Back Court(BC)", "Center(C)", "Left Side Center(LC)", "Left Side(L)", "Right Side Center(RC)", "Right Side(R)"

**SHOT\_ZONE\_RANGE** Distance range where the shot was attempted

**SHOT\_DISTANCE** Shot distance in feet

**LOC\_X** x coordinate of the player when the shot was attempted

**LOC\_Y** y coordinate of the player when the shot was attempted

**SHOT\_ATTEMPTED\_FLAG** value 1 which means that there was an attempted shot

**SHOT\_MADE\_FLAG** integer, 1 if the shot was made, 0 if it was missed

**GAME\_DATE** Date when the game was played

**HTM** Name of the home team

**VTM** Name of the visiting team

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ShotSeasonGraph      *plot the shot chart of a whole NBA Season*

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### Description

This function takes an NBA season object and makes a shot chart of all the shots taken through that regular season. You can choose to either plot the results based on Points per Shot or on Shooting Percentage

### Usage

```
ShotSeasonGraph(Seasondata, quant = 0.4, type = "PPS")
```

### Arguments

Seasondata	The information of shots, it can be downloaded with function <code>read_season</code>
quant	A number between 0 and 1, it determines quantile of shots used to plot the shot chart, (default is 0.4)
type	A character to specify if the shot chart is based on Points per Shot ("PPS") or percentage ("PCT")

### Value

a ggplot object plotting the shot chart of a given NBA season

### Author(s)

Derek Corcoran <derek.corcoran.barrios@gmail.com>

### See Also

[DefShotSeasonGraphTeam](#)

[OffShotSeasonGraphTeam](#)

### Examples

```
data("season2017")
ShotSeasonGraph(season2017, quant = 0.4)
ShotSeasonGraph(season2017, quant = 0.4, type = "PCT")
```

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ShotSeasonGraphPlayer *Generates a shot chart for a given player*

---

**Description**

Creates a shot chart for a player on a given season

**Usage**

```
ShotSeasonGraphPlayer(Seasondata, player, quant = 0.4, type = "PPS")
```

**Arguments**

Seasondata	a data frame with the details of the season
player	the name of the player that you want to make a graph of
quant	the quantile of shots to be graphed, defaults to 0.4
type	either "PPS" for points per shot or "PCT" for percentage

**Value**

a shot chart graph

**Author(s)**

Derek Corcoran <derek.corcoran.barrios@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
data("season2017")
#Examples with several players
ShotSeasonGraphPlayer(season2017, player = "Stephen Curry")
ShotSeasonGraphPlayer(season2017, player = "DeMar DeRozan")

#Examples with percentage instead of points per shot
ShotSeasonGraphPlayer(season2017, player = "Stephen Curry", type = "PCT")
```

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