

Package ‘NUCOMBog’

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Title NUtrient Cycling and COMpetition Model Undisturbed Open Bog
Ecosystems in a Temperate to Sub-Boreal Climate

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Description Modelling the vegetation, carbon, nitrogen and water dynamics of undisturbed open bog ecosystems in a temperate to sub-boreal climate. The executable of the model can be downloaded from <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog>.

Depends R (>= 3.0.0), snowfall

Suggests R.rsp

VignetteBuilder R.rsp

License GPL

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LazyData true

RoxygenNote 5.0.1

URL <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog/>

BugReports <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog/issues>

NeedsCompilation no

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copytestdata	<i>Function to copy test data to user specified folder</i>
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Description

This function copies the test data from the R package to a user-defined folder. This is necessary since the model does not read the data from R.

The model needs to be run in a separate folder and the executable can be downloaded from the provided URL. The executable needs to be copied to the folder where the data is located. The folder structure should be maintained.

If the specified folder does not exist, the function will create it at the user defined location. If the packages are installed on default path, then the `package_folder` argument can be kept empty. If not, the user has to provide the path where the R package is installed.

Usage

```
copytestdata(new_folder, package_folder=NULL)
```

Arguments

<code>new_folder</code>	Folder to where the data needs to be copied
<code>package_folder</code>	Folder where the R package is installed, if this is not specified during installation leave this empty.

Author(s)

JWM Pullens

Source

The executable and the source code of the model can be downloaded from <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog>.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
for Windows:  
  copytestdata(new_folder="C:/testdata/", package_folder=NULL)  
  
for Linux:  
  copytestdata(new_folder="~/testdata/", package_folder=NULL)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

getData	<i>Function to retrieve data from the monthly output file created by NUCOMBog</i>
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Description

This function returns the data from the monthly output file created by NUCOMBog.

The original model provides net primary production (NPP) as an output, the model has been modified to provide autotrophic respiration aswell. In this way the net ecosystem exchange (NEE) can be calculated, since $NEE = NPP - \text{autotrophic respiration}$. The micrometeorological sign convention is used in this model, e.g. a negative value for NEE means carbon uptake. All fluxes are in gram carbon per square meter per month ($\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{ month}^{-1}$). The model gives water table depth (WTD) in meters and positive values mean below ground level.

The possible outputs of the model are Net Primary Production (NPP), Net Ecosystem Exchange (NEE), heterotrophic respiration (hetero_resp) and water table depth (WTD). The desired output needs to be specified in the setup_NUCOM function.

The getData function is integrated in all runnucom functions.

Usage

```
getData(setup, startval = startval)
```

Arguments

setup	setup_structure described in setupNUCOM
startval	From which row does the output need to be loaded. Default is 1, has to be setup in the setupNUCOM function.

Author(s)

JWM Pullens

Source

The executable and the source code of the model can downloaded from <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog>.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
getData(setup=test_setup_singlecore)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

 NUCOMBog

NUCOMBog

Description

The NUCOMBog R package provides an interface to the NUCOMBog model in R.

The package simulates the dynamics of five plant functional types (PFTs): graminoids, ericaceous shrubs and three groups of *Sphagnum* mosses (lawn, hollow and hummock mosses) on a monthly time step. The R package also calculates the monthly heterotrophic respiration and therefore the net ecosystem exchange can be calculated. The package provides a user-friendly tool that allows simulating peatlands over years/decades, under different management strategies and climate change scenarios.

For details on how to use the package, go to the help files of the functions.

This work was supported by a STSM grant to JWM Pullens from COST Action FP1304 (Profound, <http://cost-profound.eu/site/>)

Author(s)

JWM Pullens

Source

The executable and the source code of the model can downloaded from <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog>.

 runNUCOM

Run NUCOMBog

Description

Code to run NUCOMBog on a single core.

Usage

```
runNUCOM(setup, parameters = NULL)
```

Arguments

setup	The setup structure created by setup_NUCOM function needs to be inserted here, for more information see the setup_NUCOM function help, by typing "?NUCOMBog::setup_NUCOM".
parameters	The parameters which are used in the model. If no parameter values are given the default values will be used. The parameters have to have the format of a dataframe with colum names: "names" and "values". See example data available via the testcopydata function. The default parameters are from Heijmans et al. 2008.

Author(s)

JWM Pullens

SourceThe executable of the model can be downloaded from <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog>**References**

Heijmans, M., Mauquoy, D., van Geel, B., and Berendse, F. (2008). Long-term effects of climate change on vegetation and carbon dynamics in peat bogs. *Journal of Vegetation Science*, 19(3)

Examples

```
## Not run:
names<-c("CO2ref", "gram_Beta", "eric_MaxGr")
initialParameters <- c(380,0.5,65)
initialParameters<-data.frame(names,initialParameters)
names(initialParameters)<-c("names", "values")

runNUCOM(setup = test_setup_singlecore,parameters=initialParameters)

## with predefined parameters:
runnucom(setup = test_setup_singlecore,parameters=NULL)

## End(Not run)
```

runparallelNUCOM *Run parallel NUCOM*

Description

Code to run NUCOMBog parallel on multiple cores.

Usage

```
runparallelNUCOM(setup, clustertype, numCores = 1, parameters)
```

Arguments

setup	The setup needs to be made before by running the setup_NUCOM function.
clustertype	Clustertype: The model has only been tested on SOCK cluster, which is the set to default.
numCores	Number of Cores on which are model needs to be run (NOTE: Non-parallel runs can only be run on 1 core). Default is 1.
parameters	The parameters which are used in the model. If no parameter values are given the default values will be used. The parameters have to have the format of a dataframe with column names: "names" and "values". The default parameters are from Heijmans et al. 2008.

Author(s)

JWM Pullens

Source

The executable and the source code of the model can be downloaded from <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog>.

References

Heijmans, M., Mauquoy, D., van Geel, B., and Berendse, F. (2008). Long-term effects of climate change on vegetation and carbon dynamics in peat bogs. *Journal of Vegetation Science*, 19(3)

Examples

```
## Not run:
!!the variable "test_setup" is from the function setupNUCOM, see the help for more information!!

parallel<-runparallelNUCOM(setup = test_setup,
                           clustertype = "SOCK",
                           numCores = 1,
                           parameters=initialParameters)

## End(Not run)
```

 setupNUCOM

make setupNUCOM

Description

Code to make the setup structure needed to run the model.

The data used in the example is stored in the package and can be copied to a user specified location via the `copytestdata` function of this package.

Usage

```
setupNUCOM(mainDir, climate, environment, inival, start, end, type,
            numFolders = 1, parallel = F, separate = F, startval = 1)
```

Arguments

<code>mainDir</code>	Working directory
<code>climate</code>	climate input (monthly) format: year, month, air temperature, precipitation, potential evapotranspiration (tab separated). The potential evapotranspiration needs to be calculated by using the Penman open water evapotranspiration.
<code>environment</code>	environment input (yearly) format: year, atmospheric co2 values, nitrogen deposition

inival	initial values of biomass
start	year in which the simulation starts
end	year in which the simulation ends
type	Which output is needed? For more information see the help of the getData function.
numFolders	The amount of folders that needs to be created (in case of parallel computing)
parallel	Run the model on parallel cores? TRUE/FALSE, default is FALSE.
separate	Does the model needs to be run for all parameters separate? Default is FALSE
startval	From which row does the output need to be loaded. Default is 1.

Value

A list with paths and filenames and parameter values which can be implemented in the runnucom and the runnucomParallel function.

Author(s)

JWM Pullens

Source

The executable and the source code of the model can downloaded from <https://github.com/jeroenpullens/NUCOMBog>.

Examples

```
## Not run:
#Define complete file path in setup
for LINUX: ~/home/....../data/ ! pay attention to the last "/"
for Windows_ C://...//data// ! pay attention to the last "/"

##Single core setup:
test_setup_singlecore <- setupNUCOM(mainDir="/home/jeroen/NUCOMBog_data/",
                                     climate="ClimLVMhis.txt",
                                     environment="EnvLVMhis.txt",
                                     inival="inivalLVMhis.txt",
                                     start=1766,
                                     end=1999,
                                     type=c("NEE", "WTD"),
                                     parallel=F)

## Multi core setup:
names<-c("CO2ref", "gram_Beta", "eric_MaxGr")

nparvector<-50
initialParameters <- matrix(runif(n=length(names)*nparvector,
                                  min=c(300,0.1,40),
                                  max=c(500,1,80)),
                             nrow=length(names))
```

```
initialParameters<-data.frame(names,initialParameters)
names(initialParameters)<-c("names",rep("values",nparvector))
initialParameters$names<-as.character(initialParameters$names)

test_setup <- setupNUCOM(mainDir="/home/jeroen/NUCOMBog_data/",
  climate="ClimLVMhis.txt",
  environment="EnvLVMhis.txt",
  inival="inivalLVMhis.txt",
  start=1766,
  end=1999,
  type=c("NEE","WTD"),
  parallel=T,
  numFolders=nparvector,
  separate=F,
  startval=1)

## End(Not run)
```


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