# Package 'NFP'

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Type Package

Title Network Fingerprint Framework in R

**Version** 0.99.3

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Description An implementation of the network fingerprint framework that introduced in paper ``Network fingerprint: a knowledge-based characterization of biomedical networks" (Cui, 2015) <doi:10.1038/srep13286>. This method worked by making systematic comparisons to a set of well-studied ``basic networks", measuring both the functional and topological similarity. A biological could be characterized as a spectrum-like vector consisting of similarities to basic networks. It shows great potential in biological network study.

**Depends** R (>= 3.2.0), graph

**Imports** igraph, stringr, magrittr, plyr, ggplot2, apcluster, KEGGgraph, dplyr, tidyr, methods

Suggests knitr, testthat, graphite, NFPdata, rmarkdown

Additional\_repositories https://yiluheihei.github.io/datarepo/

VignetteBuilder knitr

**License** GPL (>= 2)

LazyData yes

NeedsCompilation no

RoxygenNote 6.1.1

URL https://github.com/yiluheihei/NFP

BugReports https://github.com/yiluheihei/NFP/issues

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### **Description**

This function was used to calculate the similarity scores between a network and the reference network.

### Usage

```
calc_sim_score(net, NFPnet, nperm = 100, ...)
```

### Arguments

net, a graphNel object to represent the query biological networks, for more details see graphNEL

NFPnet, a NFPRefnet object, one or more kegg pathway map, or customized networks. For more details see NFPRefnet-class.

nperm, number of random networks for similarity score standardization arguments passed to apcluster

### Value

a similarity scoring vector, length is the same as the number of networks

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### See Also

NFPRefnet-class.

#### **Description**

This function extract the cluster information of network fingerprint.

### Usage

```
cluster_info(object)
## S4 method for signature 'NFP'
cluster_info(object)
```

### Arguments

object NFP object

#### Value

a list which contains the number, the examplar and some other cluster properties.

#### See Also

NFP

group-methods

Group information of NFPRefnet

### Description

This function extract the group information NFP basic networks.

# Usage

```
group(object)
## S4 method for signature 'NFPRefnet'
group(object)
```

### Arguments

object, NFPRefnet class

### Value

a list which contains the group number and names of basic networks, as well as the size of each group

#### See Also

```
NFPRefnet-class
```

install\_data\_package Install NFP data package NFPdata

### **Description**

Downloads and Install the NFPdata Package to use with the NFP package

### Usage

```
install_data_package(type = "ONL", loc = NULL)
```

# Arguments

type A string with value "ONL" or "LOCAL"

loc A string that contains the file location.

#### **Details**

The NFPdata Package contains data that from kegg gene similarity based on gene ontology and is approximately a 16.4 MB download.

# **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# Online install
install_data_package()
## End(Not run)
```

kegg\_refnet 5

 $kegg\_refnet$ 

Human KEGG signal pathway maps

#### **Description**

A dataset containing the human signal pathway maps of KEGG

#### **Format**

A NFPRefnet object, more details see NFPRefnet-class

#### See Also

NFPRefnet-class

load\_KEGG\_refnet

Load the the reference molecular networks

#### **Description**

This function generates the well-studied "basic networks".

### Usage

```
load_KEGG_refnet(organism = "hsa")
```

#### **Arguments**

organism,

a character indicating to which organsim's pathway map was taken as the basic network. e.g. *hsa*.

#### **Details**

KEGG pathway is a well-studied and the most widely used biologgial networks database. This function help users to load kegg pathway maps as the basic networks.

Appanrently, users can also load their customozied biological networks as the basic networks by creating a new NFPRefnet object.

### Value

a NFPRefnet object

#### See Also

NFPRefnet-class

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net-methods

Basic networks of NFPRefnet class

# Description

This function extract the basic networks of NFPRefnet class.

### Usage

```
net(object)
## S4 method for signature 'NFPRefnet'
net(object)
```

### Arguments

object,

NFPRefnet class

### Value

a igraph list of all basic networks

### See Also

NFPRefnet-class

NFP

The NFP package

### Description

This package implementation the applications of network finger print method.

NFP-class 7

### **Description**

An S4 object for storing network fingerprint similarity score information.

#### Slots

raw\_score, a numeric vector, network fingerprint based on reference networks before standardization.

randomized\_score, a data frame, the permulated similarity score.

standardized\_score, a numeric vector, the final standardized network fingerprint.

cluster, an *APResult* list, more details see package \*\*apcluster\*\*, each element provides a cluster information of a biological network based on one reference networks. #'@section method:

- perm\_score, signature(object = "NFP"): extract the randomized similarity score
- cluster\_info, signature(object = "NFP"): extract the cluster information
- sub\_NFP, signature(object = "NFP"): subset of NFP object
- plot, signature(object, type = "character", p\_size = "numeric", l\_size = 'numeric'): plot NFP results
- show, signature(object = "NFP"): display methods for S4 classes NFP, see also show

### See Also

show-methods, plot-methods, perm\_score-methods, cluster\_info-methods, sub\_NFP-methods

|--|--|

#### **Description**

An S4 object for storing NFP reference network information.

#### Slots

Refnet, object of graphNEL list represents the basic networks, and each elements contains a group of basic networks.

group, a character vector whose length is the same with Refnet, the group names of basic networks. name, names of the basic networks, with the same data structure with Refnet.

organism, character, indicating the activation organism of basic networks. #'@section method:

- net, signature(object = "NFPRefnet"): extract the basic networks
- group, signature(object = "NFPRefnet"): extract group information

8 perm\_score-methods

• subnet, signature(object = "NFPRefnet"): subset basic networks, e.g. a group of a networks or same networks of a given group

- refnet\_name, signature(object = "NFPRefnet"): the names of basic networks
- show, signature(object = "NFPRefnet"): display methods for S4 classes NFPRefnet, see also show

#### See Also

show-methods, net-methods, refnet\_name-methods, group-methods, subnet-methods

perm\_score-methods

Extract the randomized similarity score

### **Description**

This function extract the randomized similarity score for standardization.

### Usage

```
perm_score(object)
## S4 method for signature 'NFP'
perm_score(object)
```

### Arguments

object, NFP class

#### Value

a data frame, each col (elements) represents once permutation similarity score, each row indicate a reference basic network.

### See Also

NFP

plot\_NFP-methods 9

plot\_NFP-methods

Plot NFP results

#### **Description**

Function for visualization NFP results.

### Usage

```
plot_NFP(object, type = c("matchstick", "line", "point"), p_size = 2,
    l_size = 0.5)

## S4 method for signature 'NFP'
plot_NFP(object, type = c("matchstick", "line", "point"),
    p_size = 2, l_size = 0.5)
```

#### **Arguments**

object, NFP class

type, types of the visaulization of *NFP* object, point or line. Default is point.

p\_size, point size of plot, default is 2.

1\_size, line size of plot, default is 0.5. #'@aliases plot\_NFP plot\_NFP-methods

#### See Also

NFP-class

plot\_NFPlist

Plot multiple NFPs.

### **Description**

Function for visualization multiple NFPs.

### Usage

```
plot_NFPlist(object, l_size = 0.5)
```

### **Arguments**

object, NFP class list.

1\_size, line size of plot, default is 0.5.

# See Also

NFP-class

show,NFP-method

 $refnet\_name-methods$ 

Names of basic networks

### Description

This function extract names of NFP basic networks.

# Usage

```
refnet_name(object)
## S4 method for signature 'NFPRefnet'
refnet_name(object)
```

## Arguments

object,

NFPRefnet class

### Value

a list

### See Also

NFPRefnet-class

show, NFP-method

The show generic function

### Description

Show a shor summary for NFP object, see show.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'NFP'
show(object)
```

### Arguments

object,

NFP object

show,NFPRefnet-method 11

```
show, NFPRefnet-method Show an Object
```

### **Description**

show method short for NFPRefnet object, see show

#### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'NFPRefnet'
show(object)
```

### Arguments

object, NFPRefnet class

subnet-methods

Subset the basic networks

#### **Description**

Extract or Replace parts of the NFP basic networks.

### Usage

```
subnet(object, group_name, index = NULL)
## S4 method for signature 'NFPRefnet'
subnet(object, group_name, index = NULL)
```

### Arguments

object, NFPRefnet class.

group\_name, character, indicating the groups to subset.

index, numeric, character or NA, indices specifying elements to extract. This param-

eter only works while group\_name is a length-one character. Default is *NULL*, indicating extract all the networks of a group. See *details* for more information.

#### **Details**

This function help users to extract the specific networks for customized analysis, which could be of entire group networks or some part of a specific group networks.subsequent analysis.

Note, the index argument is only worked while one argument is consideration, which means group\_name is a length-one character. And default is *NULL*, indicating extract the entire group basic networks.

sub\_NFP-methods

### See Also

NFPRefnet-class

sub\_NFP-methods

subset of NFP object

# Description

This function extract the subsets of NFP-class.

### Usage

```
sub_NFP(object, i)
## S4 method for signature 'NFP'
sub_NFP(object, i)
```

### Arguments

object, NFP class

i, numeric or character indicating the index or the names of the reference network

### Value

an similar NFP object contain just the selected elements.

### See Also

NFP-class

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